## BigMac vs. SmallMac

exploring the benefits of a cheeseburger made from locally sourced ingredients

Hannah M. Higgins
Campus Planning Studio
Western Washington University
2 December 2009



## Background

Studies suggest Americans eat 150 billion burgers each year.

The energy required to produce these burgers is equivalent to 87 billion gallons of crude oil.

Much of this energy goes to high-intensity farming and fossil-fueled transportation.



## The Project

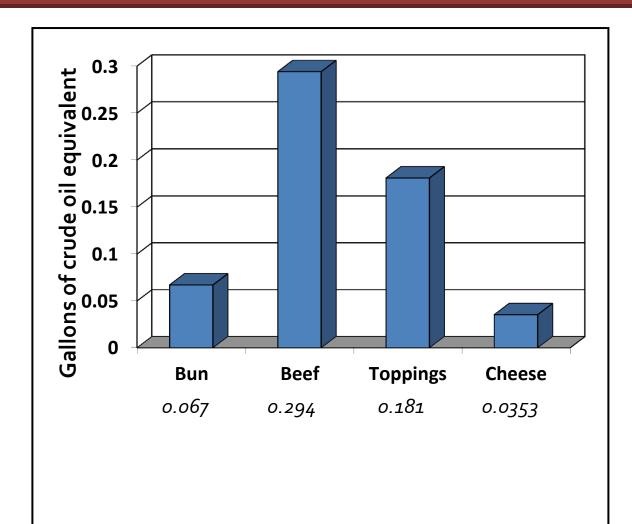


# How much energy can we save by eating locally produced burgers?

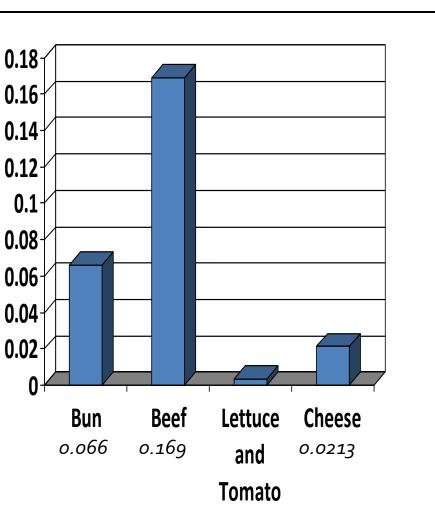
Other benefits to eating local:

- •Fresher, more nutritious
- Promote healthy eating habits
- Support the local economy

# BigMac



## Local Burger



#### •Bun

-Avenue Bread and Deli, Bellingham

#### Beef

–Bennett Farms, Everson

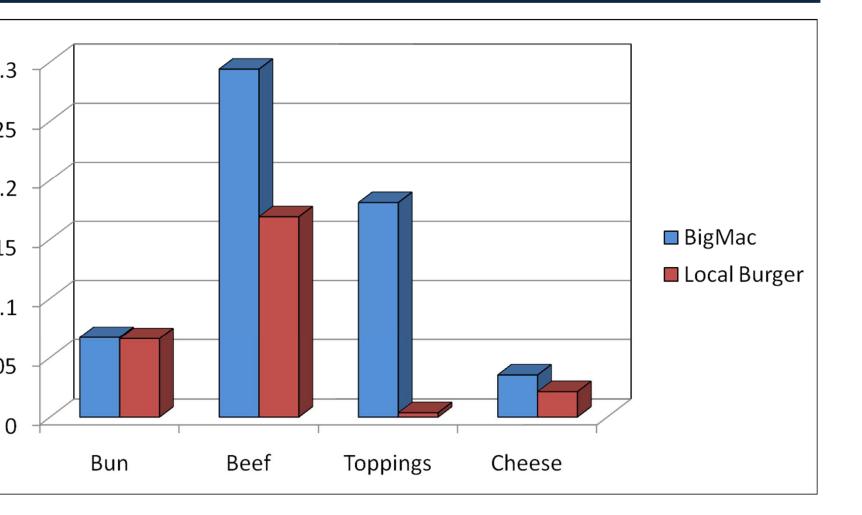
#### •Lettuce and Tomato

–Holistic Homestead, Everson

#### Cheese

-Samish Bay Cheese, Bow

# Comparison



## Results

BigMac otal Energy: 0.58 gallons crude oil equivalent Local Burger Total Energy: 0.26 gallons crude oil equivalent





Eating a local burger uses 55% less energy than a BigMac!

## Questions?



### Hannah M. Higgins

Senior in Manufacturing Engineering Technology